PERMIT
Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Type: Air Title V Facility
Permit ID: 4-0126-00033/00009
Mod 0 Effective Date: 10/24/2013 Expiration Date: 10/23/2018
Mod 1 Effective Date: 04/05/2018 Expiration Date: 10/23/2018

Permit Issued To: TOWN OF COLONIE
347 OLD NISKAYUNA RD
LATHAM, NY 12110

Contact: MATTHEW J MCGARRY
TOWN OF COLONIE DPW
347 OLD NISKAYUNA RD
LATHAM, NY 12110
(518) 783-6292

Facility: TOWN OF COLONIE LANDFILL FACILITY
1319 LOUDON RD
COHOES, NY 12047

Description:
This permit authorizes modifications to the Title V Air Facility Permit for operations at the Town of Colonie Landfill. This modified permit has been updated to include all current operations as well as operations associated with the construction and operation of the new Area 7 at the facility.

Operations covered by this permit include all active and closed landfill areas contributing to the generation of landfill gas and the apparatus necessary to collect it and combust it via a flare that has a capacity of 3,000 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm).

The permit covers all surface emissions, including the working face at the landfill, construction of new areas within the existing facility for additional waste deposition and expansion of the landfill gas collection system.

This permit also addresses emissions associated with 2 new 500,000-gallon capacity leachate storage tanks that will be constructed to replace to 2 open leachate storage lagoons currently in use.

The emission unit which covered a grinder that was used for composting operations has been deleted because composting is no longer
By acceptance of this permit, the permittee agrees that the permit is contingent upon strict compliance with the ECL, all applicable regulations, the General Conditions specified and any Special Conditions included as part of this permit.

Permit Administrator: ANGELO A MARCUCCIO
NYSDEC - REGION 4
1130 N WESTCOTT RD
SCHENECTADY, NY 12306-2014

Authorized Signature: _____________________________   Date: ___ / ___ / _____
Notification of Other State Permittee Obligations

Item A: Permittee Accepts Legal Responsibility and Agrees to Indemnification

The permittee expressly agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York, its representatives, employees and agents ("DEC") for all claims, suits, actions, and damages, to the extent attributable to the permittee's acts or omissions in connection with the compliance permittee's undertaking of activities in connection with, or operation and maintenance of, the facility or facilities authorized by the permit whether in compliance or not in any compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. This indemnification does not extend to any claims, suits, actions, or damages to the extent attributable to DEC's own negligent or intentional acts or omissions, or to any claims, suits, or actions naming the DEC and arising under article 78 of the New York Civil Practice Laws and Rules or any citizen suit or civil rights provision under federal or state laws.

Item B: Permittee's Contractors to Comply with Permit

The permittee is responsible for informing its independent contractors, employees, agents and assigns of their responsibility to comply with this permit, including all special conditions while acting as the permittee's agent with respect to the permitted activities, and such persons shall be subject to the same sanctions for violations of the Environmental Conservation Law as those prescribed for the permittee.

Item C: Permittee Responsible for Obtaining Other Required Permits

The permittee is responsible for obtaining any other permits, approvals, lands, easements and rights-of-way that may be required to carry out the activities that are authorized by this permit.

Item D: No Right to Trespass or Interfere with Riparian Rights

This permit does not convey to the permittee any right to trespass upon the lands or interfere with the riparian rights of others in order to perform the permitted work nor does it authorize the impairment of any rights, title, or interest in real or personal property held or vested in a person not a party to the permit.
LIST OF CONDITIONS

DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS
General Provisions
Facility Inspection by the Department
Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department
Facility Level
Submission of application for permit modification or renewal-REGION 4 HEADQUARTERS
DEC GENERAL CONDITIONS
***** General Provisions *****
For the purpose of your Title V permit, the following section contains state-only enforceable terms and conditions.
GENERAL CONDITIONS - Apply to ALL Authorized Permits.

Condition 1: Facility Inspection by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 19-0305

Item 1.1:
The permitted site or facility, including relevant records, is subject to inspection at reasonable hours and intervals by an authorized representative of the Department of Environmental Conservation (the Department) to determine whether the permittee is complying with this permit and the ECL. Such representative may order the work suspended pursuant to ECL 71-0301 and SAPA 401(3).

Item 1.2:
The permittee shall provide a person to accompany the Department's representative during an inspection to the permit area when requested by the Department.

Item 1.3:
A copy of this permit, including all referenced maps, drawings and special conditions, must be available for inspection by the Department at all times at the project site or facility. Failure to produce a copy of the permit upon request by a Department representative is a violation of this permit.

Condition 2: Relationship of this Permit to Other Department Orders and Determinations
Applicable State Requirement: ECL 3-0301 (2) (m)

Item 2.1:
Unless expressly provided for by the Department, issuance of this permit does not modify, supersede or rescind any order or determination previously issued by the Department or any of the terms, conditions or requirements contained in such order or determination.

Condition 3: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 3.1:
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

Item 3.2:
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before expiration of permits for Title V Facility Permits, or at least 30 days before expiration of permits for State Facility Permits.

Item 3.3:
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by
the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

Condition 1-1: Applications for permit renewals, modifications and transfers
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.11

Item 1-1.1:
The permittee must submit a separate written application to the Department for renewal, modification or transfer of this permit. Such application must include any forms or supplemental information the Department requires. Any renewal, modification or transfer granted by the Department must be in writing.

Item 1-1.2:
The permittee must submit a renewal application at least 180 days before the expiration of permits for Title V and State Facility Permits.

Item 1-1.3
Permits are transferrable with the approval of the department unless specifically prohibited by the statute, regulation or another permit condition. Applications for permit transfer should be submitted prior to actual transfer of ownership.

Condition 4: Permit modifications, suspensions or revocations by the Department
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.13

Item 4.1:
The Department reserves the right to exercise all available authority to modify, suspend, or revoke this permit in accordance with 6NYCRR Part 621. The grounds for modification, suspension or revocation include:

a) materially false or inaccurate statements in the permit application or supporting papers;
b) failure by the permittee to comply with any terms or conditions of the permit;
c) exceeding the scope of the project as described in the permit application;
d) newly discovered material information or a material change in environmental conditions, relevant technology or applicable law or regulations since the issuance of the existing permit;
e) noncompliance with previously issued permit conditions, orders of the commissioner, any provisions of the Environmental Conservation Law or regulations of the Department related to the permitted activity.

**** Facility Level ****

Condition 5: Submission of application for permit modification or renewal-REGION 4
HEADQUARTERS
Applicable State Requirement: 6 NYCRR 621.6 (a)

Item 5.1:
Submission of applications for permit modification or renewal are to be submitted to:
NYSDEC Regional Permit Administrator

DEC Permit Conditions
Renewal 2/Mod 1/FINAL
Permit Under the Environmental Conservation Law (ECL)

ARTICLE 19: AIR POLLUTION CONTROL - TITLE V PERMIT

IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Permit Issued To: TOWN OF COLONIE
347 OLD NISKAYUNA RD
LATHAM, NY 12110

Facility: TOWN OF COLONIE LANDFILL FACILITY
1319 LOUDON RD
COHOES, NY 12047

Authorized Activity By Standard Industrial Classification Code:
4953 - REFUSE SYSTEMS

Mod 0 Permit Effective Date: 10/24/2013  Permit Expiration Date: 10/23/2018

Mod 1 Permit Effective Date: 04/05/2018  Permit Expiration Date: 10/23/2018
# LIST OF CONDITIONS

## FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
### Facility Level
1. 6 NYCRR 200.6: Acceptable Ambient Air Quality
2. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (7): Fees
3. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c): Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring
4. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (2): Records of Monitoring, Sampling, and Measurement
5. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (3) (ii): Compliance Certification
6. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (e): Compliance Certification
7. 6 NYCRR 202-2.1: Compliance Certification
8. 6 NYCRR 202-2.5: Recordkeeping requirements
9. 6 NYCRR 215.2: Open Fires - Prohibitions
10. 6 NYCRR 200.7: Maintenance of Equipment
11. 6 NYCRR 201-1.7: Recycling and Salvage
12. 6 NYCRR 201-1.8: Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the air
13. 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a): Exempt Sources - Proof of Eligibility
14. 6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a): Trivial Sources - Proof of Eligibility
15. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (4): Requirement to Provide Information
16. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (8): Right to Inspect
17. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f) (6): Off Permit Changes
18. 6 NYCRR 202-1.1: Required Emissions Tests
20. 40 CFR 82, Subpart F: Recycling and Emissions Reduction
21. 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6: Emission Unit Definition
22. 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (d) (4): Progress Reports Due Semiannually
23. 6 NYCRR 202-1.2: Notification
24. 6 NYCRR 202-1.3: Acceptable procedures - Stack test report submittal
25. 6 NYCRR 211.1: Air pollution prohibited
26. 40 CFR 60.4, NSPS Subpart A: EPA Region 2 address.
27. 40 CFR 60.9, NSPS Subpart A: Availability of information.
28. 40 CFR 60.752(b)(1), NSPS Subpart WWW: Standards for air emissions from MSW landfills
29. 40 CFR 60.754(a)(3), NSPS Subpart WWW: NMOC Calculation - Tier 2
30. 40 CFR 60.757(b), NSPS Subpart WWW: Reporting requirements - NMOC emission rate
31. 40 CFR 60.758(a), NSPS Subpart WWW: Compliance Certification
32. 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
33. 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6: Process Definition By Emission Unit
34. 6 NYCRR 212.6 (a): Compliance Certification

### Emission Unit Level
- EU=1-MSWLF,EP=FLR02

Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions
Renewal 2/Mod 1/Active Page 2 FINAL
35  6 NYCRR 212.6 (a): Compliance Certification

STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS
Facility Level
36  ECL 19-0301: Contaminant List
37  6 NYCRR 201-1.4: Malfunctions and start-up/shutdown activities
FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
The items listed below are not subject to the annual compliance certification requirements under Title V. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability.

Item A: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6 NYCRR 201-1.10 (b)
The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

Item B: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits - 6 NYCRR 201-6.2 (a) (4)
Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

Item C: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR 201-6.2 (d) (12)
Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Item D: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (2)
The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

Item E: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (3)
This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and
reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition.

**Item F:** 
**Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (5)**

It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

**Item G:** 
**Property Rights - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (6)**

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

**Item H:** 
**Severability - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (9)**

If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this permit shall continue to be valid.

**Item I:** 
**Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (g)**

All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the Department, in acting on the permit application or revision, determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the following:

i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such pollution;

ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V
Air Pollution Control Permit Conditions

Renewal 2/Mod 1/Active  Page 6  FINAL

facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;

iii.  The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;

iv.  The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item J: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

i.  When additional applicable requirements under the act become applicable to a title V facility with a remaining permit term of three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the department pursuant to the provisions of section 201-6.6 of this Subpart.

ii.  The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

iii.  The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.

iv.  If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit
is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

**Item K: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305**
The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

**Item L: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6 (b)**
All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

**MANDATORY FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT CONDITIONS SUBJECT TO ANNUAL CERTIFICATIONS AT ALL TIMES**

The following federally enforceable permit conditions are mandatory for all Title V permits and are subject to annual compliance certification requirements at all times.

**Condition 1: Acceptable Ambient Air Quality**
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 200.6

**Item 1.1:**
Notwithstanding the provisions of 6 NYCRR Chapter III, Subchapter A, no person shall allow or permit any air contamination source to emit air contaminants in quantities which alone or in combination with emissions from other air contamination sources would contravene any applicable ambient air quality standard and/or cause air pollution. In such cases where
contravention occurs or may occur, the Commissioner shall specify the degree and/or method of emission control required.

**Condition 2:** Fees  
**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (7)

**Item 2.1:**  
The owner and/or operator of a stationary source shall pay fees to the Department consistent with the fee schedule authorized by ECL 72-0303.

**Condition 3:** Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring  
**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c)

**Item 3.1:**  
The following information must be included in any required compliance monitoring records and reports:

(i) The date, place, and time of sampling or measurements;

(ii) The date(s) analyses were performed;

(iii) The company or entity that performed the analyses;

(iv) The analytical techniques or methods used including quality assurance and quality control procedures if required;

(v) The results of such analyses including quality assurance data where required; and

(vi) The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

Any deviation from permit requirements must be clearly identified in all records and reports. Reports must be certified by a responsible official, consistent with Section 201-6.2 of Part 201.

**Condition 4:** Records of Monitoring, Sampling, and Measurement  
**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**

*Applicable Federal Requirement:* 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (2)

**Item 4.1:**  
Compliance monitoring and recordkeeping shall be conducted according to the terms and conditions contained in this permit and shall follow all quality assurance requirements found in applicable regulations. Records of all monitoring data and support information must be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring, sampling, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all
reports required by the permit.

**Condition 5:** Compliance Certification  
**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**  
**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (c) (3) (ii)

**Item 5.1:**  
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 5.2:**  
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES  
**Monitoring Description:**  
To meet the requirements of this facility permit with respect to reporting, the permittee must:

Submit reports of any required monitoring at a minimum frequency of every 6 months, based on a calendar year reporting schedule. These reports shall be submitted to the Department within 30 days after the end of a reporting period. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All required reports must be certified by the responsible official for this facility.

Notify the Department and report permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. Where the underlying applicable requirement contains a definition of prompt or otherwise specifies a time frame for reporting deviations, that definition or time frame shall govern. Where the underlying applicable requirement fails to address the time frame for reporting deviations, reports of deviations shall be submitted to the permitting authority based on the following schedule:

1. For emissions of a hazardous air pollutant (as identified in an applicable regulation) that continue for more than an hour in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 24 hours of the occurrence.

2. For emissions of any regulated air pollutant, excluding those listed in paragraph (1) of this section, that continue for more than two hours in excess of permit requirements, the report must be made within 48 hours.

3. For all other deviations from permit requirements,
the report shall be contained in the 6 month monitoring report required above.

(4) This permit may contain a more stringent reporting requirement than required by paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) above. If more stringent reporting requirements have been placed in this permit or exist in applicable requirements that apply to this facility, the more stringent reporting requirement shall apply.

If above paragraphs (1) or (2) are met, the source must notify the permitting authority by telephone during normal business hours at the Regional Office of jurisdiction for this permit, attention Regional Air Pollution Control Engineer (RAPCE) according to the timetable listed in paragraphs (1) and (2) of this section. For deviations and incidences that must be reported outside of normal business hours, on weekends, or holidays, the DEC Spill Hotline phone number at 1-800-457-7362 shall be used. A written notice, certified by a responsible official consistent with 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.2(d)(12), must be submitted within 10 working days of an occurrence for deviations reported under (1) and (2). All deviations reported under paragraphs (1) and (2) of this section must also be identified in the 6 month monitoring report required above.

The provisions of 6 NYCRR 201-1.4 shall apply if the permittee seeks to have a violation excused unless otherwise limited by regulation. In order to have a violation of a federal regulation (such as a new source performance standard or national emissions standard for hazardous air pollutants) excused, the specific federal regulation must provide for an affirmative defense during start-up, shutdowns, malfunctions or upsets. Notwithstanding any recordkeeping and reporting requirements in 6 NYCRR 201-1.4, reports of any deviations shall not be on a less frequent basis than the reporting periods described in paragraphs (1) and (4) above.

In the case of any condition contained in this permit with a reporting requirement of "Upon request by regulatory agency” the permittee shall include in the semiannual report, a statement for each such condition that the monitoring or recordkeeping was performed as required or requested and a listing of all instances of deviations from these requirements.

In the case of any emission testing performed during the previous six month reporting period, either due to a request by the Department, EPA, or a regulatory requirement, the permittee shall include in the semiannual
report a summary of the testing results and shall indicate
whether or not the Department or EPA has approved the
results.

All semiannual reports shall be submitted to the
Administrator (or his or her representative) as well as
two copies to the Department (one copy to the regional air
pollution control engineer (RAPCE) in the regional office
and one copy to the Bureau of Quality Assurance (BQA) in
the DEC central office). Mailing addresses for the above
referenced persons are contained in the monitoring
condition for 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.4(e), contained elsewhere
in this permit.

Reporting Requirements: AS REQUIRED - SEE MONITORING DESCRIPTION

Condition 6: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (e)

Item 6.1:
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

Item 6.2:
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
Monitoring Description:
Requirements for compliance certifications with terms and
conditions contained in this facility permit include the
following:

i. Compliance certifications shall contain:
   - the identification of each term or condition of the
     permit that is the basis of the certification;
   - the compliance status;
   - whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
   - the method(s) used for determining the compliance status
     of the facility, currently and over the reporting period
     consistent with the monitoring and related recordkeeping
     and reporting requirements of this permit;
   - such other facts as the Department may require to
determine the compliance status of the facility as
specified in any special permit terms or conditions;
   and
   - such additional requirements as may be specified
     elsewhere in this permit related to compliance
certification.

ii. The responsible official must include in the annual
certification report all terms and conditions contained in
this permit which are identified as being subject to certification, including emission limitations, standards, or work practices. That is, the provisions labeled herein as "Compliance Certification" are not the only provisions of this permit for which an annual certification is required.

iii. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually. Certification reports are due 30 days after the anniversary date of four consecutive calendar quarters. The first report is due 30 days after the calendar quarter that occurs just prior to the permit anniversary date, unless another quarter has been acceptable by the Department.

iv. All compliance certifications shall be submitted to the Administrator (or his or her representative) as well as two copies to the Department (one copy to the regional air pollution control engineer (RAPCE) in the regional office and one copy to the Bureau of Quality Assurance (BQA) in the DEC central office). Please send annual compliance certifications to Chief of the Stationary Source Compliance Section, the Region 2 EPA representative for the Administrator, at the following address:

USEPA Region 2
Air Compliance Branch
290 Broadway
New York, NY 10007-1866

The address for the RAPCE is as follows:

NYSDEC Region 4 Headquarters
1130 North Westcott Road
Schenectady, NY 12306-2014

The address for the BQA is as follows:

NYSDEC
Bureau of Quality Assurance
625 Broadway
Albany, NY 12233-3258

Monitoring Frequency: ANNUALLY
Reporting Requirements: ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2014.
Subsequent reports are due on the same day each year

**Condition 7: Compliance Certification**
Effectivie between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-2.1

**Item 7.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 7.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

**Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

**Monitoring Description:**
Emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calendar year. Statements are to be mailed to: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Division of Air Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Planning, 625 Broadway, Albany NY 12233-3251

**Monitoring Frequency:** ANNUALLY

**Reporting Requirements:** ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)

Reports due by April 15th for previous calendar year

**Condition 8:** Recordkeeping requirements
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 202-2.5

**Item 8.1:**
(a) The following records shall be maintained for at least five years:

(1) a copy of each emission statement submitted to the department; and

(2) records indicating how the information submitted in the emission statement was determined, including any calculations, data, measurements, and estimates used.

(b) These records shall be made available at the facility to the representatives of the department upon request during normal business hours.

**Condition 9:** Open Fires - Prohibitions
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 6 NYCRR 215.2

**Item 9.1:**
Except as allowed by Title 6 NYCRR Section 215.3, no person shall burn, cause, suffer, allow or permit the burning of any materials in an open fire.

**Item 9.2**
Per Section 215.3, burning in an open fire, provided it is not contrary to other law or regulation, will be allowed as follows:
(a) On-site burning in any town with a total population less than 20,000 of downed limbs and branches (including branches with attached leaves or needles) less than six inches in diameter and eight feet in length between May 15th and the following March 15th. For the purposes of
this subdivision, the total population of a town shall include the population of any village or portion thereof located within the town. However, this subdivision shall not be construed to allow burning within any village.

(b) Barbecue grills, maple sugar arches and similar outdoor cooking devices when actually used for cooking or processing food.

(c) Small fires used for cooking and camp fires provided that only charcoal or untreated wood is used as fuel and the fire is not left unattended until extinguished.

(d) On-site burning of agricultural wastes as part of a valid agricultural operation on contiguous agricultural lands larger than five acres actively devoted to agricultural or horticultural use, provided such waste is actually grown or generated on those lands and such waste is capable of being fully burned within a 24-hour period.

(e) The use of liquid petroleum fueled smudge pots to prevent frost damage to crops.

(f) Ceremonial or celebratory bonfires where not otherwise prohibited by law, provided that only untreated wood or other agricultural products are used as fuel and the fire is not left unattended until extinguished.

(g) Small fires that are used to dispose of a flag or religious item, and small fires or other smoke producing process where not otherwise prohibited by law that are used in connection with a religious ceremony.

(h) Burning on an emergency basis of explosive or other dangerous or contraband materials by police or other public safety organization.

(i) Prescribed burns performed according to Part 194 of this Title.

(j) Fire training, including firefighting, fire rescue, and fire/arson investigation training, performed under applicable rules and guidelines of the New York State Department of State's Office of Fire Prevention and Control. For fire training performed on acquired structures, the structures must be emptied and stripped of any material that is toxic, hazardous or likely to emit toxic smoke (such as asbestos, asphalt shingles and vinyl siding or other vinyl products) prior to burning and must be at least 300 feet from other occupied structures. No more than one structure per lot or within a 300 foot radius (whichever is bigger) may be burned in a training exercise.

(k) Individual open fires as approved by the Director of the Division of Air Resources as may be required in response to an outbreak of a plant or animal disease upon request by the commissioner of the Department of Agriculture and Markets, or for the destruction of invasive plant and insect species.

(l) Individual open fires that are otherwise authorized under the environmental conservation law, or by rule or regulation of the Department.

MANDATORY FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT CONDITIONS
SUBJECT TO ANNUAL CERTIFICATIONS ONLY IF APPLICABLE

The following federally enforceable permit conditions are mandatory for all Title V permits and are subject to annual compliance certification requirements only if effectuated during the reporting period.

[NOTE: The corresponding annual compliance certification for those conditions not effectuated during the reporting period shall be specified as "not applicable".]
Item 10.1:
Any person who owns or operates an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device shall operate such device and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair in accordance with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, inclusive of manufacturer's specifications, required to operate such device effectively.

Condition 11: Recycling and Salvage
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.7

Item 11.1:
Where practical, the owner or operator of an air contamination source shall recycle or salvage air contaminants collected in an air cleaning device according to the requirements of the ECL.

Condition 12: Prohibition of Reintroduction of Collected Contaminants to the air
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-1.8

Item 12.1:
No person shall unnecessarily remove, handle or cause to be handled, collected air contaminants from an air cleaning device for recycling, salvage or disposal in a manner that would reintroduce them to the outdoor atmosphere.

Condition 13: Exempt Sources - Proof of Eligibility
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.2 (a)

Item 13.1:
The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being exempt may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all records necessary for demonstrating compliance with this Subpart on-site for a period of five years, and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.

Condition 14: Trivial Sources - Proof of Eligibility
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-3.3 (a)

Item 14.1:
The owner or operator of an emission source or activity that is listed as being trivial in this Section may be required to certify that it is operated within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. The owner or operator of any such emission source or activity must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the department upon request.
Condition 15:  Requirement to Provide Information  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (4)

Item 15.1:  
The owner and/or operator shall furnish to the department, within a reasonable time, any information that the department may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the department copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the administrator along with a claim of confidentiality, if the administrator initiated the request for information or otherwise has need of it.

Condition 1-1:  Right to Inspect  
Effective between the dates of 04/05/2018 and 10/23/2018  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (8)

Item 1-1.1:  
The department or an authorized representative shall be allowed upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:

(i) enter upon the permittee's premises where a facility subject to the permitting requirements of this Subpart is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

(ii) have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

(iii) inspect at reasonable times any emission sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, and operations regulated or required under the permit; and

(iv) sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.

Condition 16:  Right to Inspect  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (a) (8)

Item 16.1:  
The department or an authorized representative shall be allowed upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law to:

(i) enter upon the permittee's premises where a facility subject to the permitting requirements of this Subpart is located or emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept
under the conditions of the permit;

(ii) have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit;

(iii) inspect at reasonable times any emission sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, and operations regulated or required under the permit; and

(iv) sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements.

Condition 17: Off Permit Changes
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (f) (6)

Item 17.1:
No permit revision will be required for operating changes that contravene an express permit term, provided that such changes would not violate applicable requirements as defined under this Part or contravene federally enforceable monitoring (including test methods), recordkeeping, reporting, or compliance certification permit terms and conditions. Such changes may be made without requiring a permit revision, if the changes are not modifications under any provision of title I of the act and the changes do not exceed the emissions allowable under the permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions) provided that the facility provides the administrator and the department with written notification as required below in advance of the proposed changes within a minimum of seven days. The facility owner or operator, and the department shall attach each such notice to their copy of the relevant permit.

(i) For each such change, the written notification required above shall include a brief description of the change within the permitted facility, the date on which the change will occur, any change in emissions, and any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.

(ii) The permit shield described in section 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 shall not apply to any change made pursuant to this paragraph.

Condition 18: Required Emissions Tests
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-1.1

Item 18.1:
For the purpose of ascertaining compliance or non-compliance with any air pollution control code, rule or regulation, the commissioner may require the person who owns such air contamination source to submit an acceptable report of measured emissions within a stated time.

Condition 19: Accidental release provisions.
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR Part 68

Item 19.1:
If a chemical is listed in Tables 1, 2, 3 or 4 of 40 CFR §68.130 is present in a process in quantities greater than the threshold quantity listed in Tables 1, 2, 3 or 4, the following requirements will apply:

a) The owner or operator shall comply with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 68 and;

b) The owner or operator shall submit at the time of permit issuance (if not previously submitted) one of the following, if such quantities are present:

1) A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date provided in 40 CFR §68.10(a) or,

2) A certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including the registration and submission of the Risk Management Plan. Information should be submitted to:

Risk Management Plan Reporting Center
C/O CSC
8400 Corporate Dr
Carrollton, Md. 20785

Condition 20: Recycling and Emissions Reduction
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40 CFR 82, Subpart F

Item 20.1:
The permittee shall comply with all applicable provisions of 40 CFR Part 82.

The following conditions are subject to annual compliance certification requirements for Title V permits only.

Condition 21: Emission Unit Definition
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 21.1 (From Mod 1):
The facility is authorized to perform regulated processes under this permit for:
Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF
Emission Unit Description:
This unit consists of closed and active landfill areas contributing to the generation of landfill gas (LFG) and...
the apparatus necessary to collect and combust the LFG.
The maximum design capacity of the landfill, after expansion, will be approximately 9,500,000 megagrams (Mg).

Condition 22: Progress Reports Due Semiannually
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 201-6.4 (d) (4)

Item 22.1:
Progress reports consistent with an applicable schedule of compliance are to be submitted at least semiannually, or at a more frequent period if specified in the applicable requirement or by the department. Such progress reports shall contain the following:

(i) dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in the schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones or compliance were achieved; and

(ii) an explanation of why any dates in the schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

Condition 23: Notification
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-1.2

Item 23.1:
A person who is required by the commissioner to submit a stack test report shall notify the commissioner, in writing, not less than 30 days prior to the test, of the time and date of the test. Such notification shall also include the acceptable procedures to be used to stack test including sampling and analytical procedures. Such person shall allow the commissioner, or his representative, free access to observe stack testing being conducted by such person.

Condition 24: Acceptable procedures - Stack test report submittal
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 202-1.3

Item 24.1:
Emission test reports must be submitted in triplicate to the commissioner within 60 days after the completion of the tests, unless additional time is requested in writing.

Condition 25: Air pollution prohibited
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 211.1

Item 25.1:
No person shall cause or allow emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere of such quantity, characteristic or duration which are injurious to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property.
Notwithstanding the existence of specific air quality standards or emission limits, this prohibition applies, but is not limited to, any particulate, fume, gas, mist, odor, smoke, vapor, pollen, toxic or deleterious emission, either alone or in combination with others.

**Condition 26:**  
EPA Region 2 address.  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 60.4, NSPS Subpart A  

**Item 26.1:**  
All requests, reports, applications, submittals, and other communications to the Administrator pursuant to this part shall be submitted in duplicate to the following address:

Director, Division of Enforcement and Compliance Assistance  
USEPA Region 2  
290 Broadway, 21st Floor  
New York, NY 10007-1886  

Copies of all correspondence to the administrator pursuant to this part shall also be submitted to the NYSDEC Regional Office issuing this permit (see address at the beginning of this permit) and to the following address:

NYSDEC  
Bureau of Quality Assurance  
625 Broadway  
Albany, NY 12233-3258  

**Condition 27:**  
Availability of information.  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 60.9, NSPS Subpart A  

**Item 27.1:**  
The availability to the public of information provided to, or otherwise obtained by, the Administrator under this part shall be governed by 40 CFR Part 2.

**Condition 28:**  
Standards for air emissions from MSW landfills  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 60.752(b)(1), NSPS Subpart WWW  

**Item 28.1:**  
Owner or operator of a municipal solid waste (MSW) landfill having a design capacity equal to or greater than 2.5 million megagrams and 2.5 million cubic meters, shall either comply with 40 CFR Part 60.752(b)(2) or calculate a non-methane organic compound (NMOC) emission rate for the landfill using the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60.754. The NMOC emission rate shall be recalculated annually, except as provided in 40 CFR Part 60.757(b)(1)(ii).
1) If the calculated NMOC emission rate is less than 50 megagrams per year, the owner or operator shall:

   i) Submit an annual emission report to the Administrator, except as provided for in 40 CFR Part 60.757(b)(1)(ii); and

   ii) Recalculate the NMOC emission rate annually using the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60.754(a)(1) until such time as the calculated NMOC emission rate is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year. If upon recalculation the NMOC emission rate is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, the owner or operator shall install a collection and control system in compliance with 40 CFR Part 60.752(b)(2).

Condition 29: NMOC Calculation - Tier 2
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 40CFR 60.754(a)(3), NSPS Subpart WWW

Item 29.1:

The landfill owner or operator shall determine the NMOC concentration using the following sampling procedure. The landfill owner or operator shall install at least two sample probes per hectare of landfill surface that has retained waste for at least 2 years. If the landfill is larger than 25 hectares in area, only 50 samples are required. The sample probes should be located to avoid known areas of nondegradable solid waste. The owner or operator shall collect and analyze one sample of landfill gas from each probe to determine the NMOC concentration using either, Method 25 or 25C of 40 CFR Part 60 Appendix A. Method 18 of Appendix A may be used to analyze the samples collected by the Method 25 or 25C sampling procedure. Taking composite samples from different probes into a single cylinder is allowed; however, equal sample volumes must be taken from each probe. For each composite, the sampling rate, collection times, beginning and ending cylinder vacuums, or alternative volume measurements must be recorded to verify that composite volumes are equal. Composite sample volumes should not be less than one liter unless evidence can be provided to substantiate the accuracy of smaller volumes. Terminate compositing before the cylinder approaches ambient pressure where measurement accuracy diminishes. If using Method 18, the owner or operator must identify all compounds in the sample and, as a minimum, test for those compounds published in the most recent Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors (AP-42), minus carbon monoxide, hydrogen sulfide, and mercury. As a minimum, the instrument must be calibrated for each of the compounds on the list. Convert the concentration of each Method 18 compound to CNMOC as hexane by multiplying by the ratio of its carbon atoms divided by six. If more than the required number of samples are taken, all samples must be used in the analysis. The landfill owner or operator must divide the NMOC concentration from Method 25 or 25C of Appendix A of this part by six to convert from CNMOC as carbon to CNMOC as hexane. If the landfill has an active or passive gas removal system in place, Method 25 or 25C samples may be collected from these systems instead of surface probes provided the removal system can be shown to provide sampling as representative as the two sampling probe per hectare requirement. For active collection systems, samples may be collected from the common header pipe before the gas moving or condensate removal equipment. For these systems, a minimum of three samples must be collected from the header pipe.
1) The landfill owner or operator shall recalculate the NMOC mass emission rate using the equations provided in 40 CFR Part 60.754(a)(1)(i) or (ii) and using the average NMOC concentration from the collected samples instead of the default value in the equation provided in 40 CFR Part 60.754(a)(1).

2) If the resulting mass emission rate calculated using the site-specific NMOC concentration is equal to or greater than 50 megagrams per year, then the landfill owner or operator shall either comply with 40 CFR Part 60.752(b)(2), or determine the site-specific methane gas generation rate constant and recalculate the NMOC emission rate using the site-specific methane generation rate using the procedure specified in 40 CFR Part 60.754(a)(4).

3) If the resulting NMOC mass emission rate is less than 50 megagrams per year, the owner or operator shall submit a periodic estimate of the emission rate report as provided in 40 CFR Part 60.757(b)(1) and retest the site-specific NMOC concentration every 5 years using the methods specified in this condition.

**Condition 30: Reporting requirements - NMOC emission rate**
**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40CFR 60.757(b), NSPS Subpart WWW

**Item 30.1:**
Owner or operator shall submit an NMOC emission rate report to the Administrator initially and annually thereafter, except as provided in (1)(ii) or (3) below. The Administrator may request such additional information as may be necessary to verify the reported NMOC emission rate.

1) The NMOC emission rate report shall contain an annual or 5-year estimate of the NMOC emission rate, calculated using the formula and procedures provided in 40 CFR Part 60.754(a) or (b), as applicable.

   i) The initial NMOC emission rate report may be combined with the initial design capacity report required by 40 CFR Part 60.757(a) and shall be submitted no later than 90 days after the date of commenced construction. Subsequent NMOC emission rate reports shall be submitted annually thereafter, except as provided for in (1)(ii) and (3) below.

   ii) If the estimated NMOC emission rate as reported in the annual report to the Administrator is less than 50 megagrams per year in each of the next 5 consecutive years, the owner or operator may elect to submit an estimate of the NMOC emission rate for the next 5-year period in lieu of the annual report. This estimate shall include the current amount of solid waste-in-place and the estimated waste acceptance rate for each year of the 5 years for which an NMOC emission rate is estimated. All data and calculations upon which this estimate is based shall be provided to the Administrator. This estimate shall be revised at least once every 5 years. If the actual waste acceptance rate exceeds the estimated waste acceptance rate in any year reported in the 5-year estimate, a revised 5-year estimate shall be submitted to the Administrator. The revised estimate shall cover the 5-year period beginning with the year in which the actual waste acceptance rate exceeded the estimated waste acceptance rate.

2) The NMOC emission rate report shall include all data, calculations, sample reports and measurements used to estimate the annual or 5-year emissions.

3) Owner or operator is exempted from the requirements in paragraphs (1) and (2)
above, after installation of a collection and control system in compliance with 40 CFR Part 60.752(b)(2), during such time as the collection and control system is in operation and in compliance with 40 CFR Part 60.753 and Part 60.755

**Condition 31: Compliance Certification**

**Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 60.758(a), NSPS Subpart WWW

**Item 31.1:**
The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for the Facility.

**Item 31.2:**
Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

- **Monitoring Type:** RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES
- **Monitoring Description:**
  
  Except as provided in 40 CFR Part 60.752(b)(2)(i)(B), each owner or operator of an MSW landfill subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60.752(b) shall keep for at least 5 years up-to-date, readily accessible, on-site records of the maximum design capacity report which triggered 40 CFR Part 60.752(b), the current amount of solid waste in-place, and the year-by-year waste acceptance rate. Off-site records may be maintained if they are retrievable within 4 hours. Either paper copy or electronic formats are acceptable.

- **Monitoring Frequency:** AS REQUIRED - SEE PERMIT MONITORING DESCRIPTION

- **Reporting Requirements:** SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)

- **Reports due:** 30 days after the reporting period.

- **The initial report is due 1/30/2014.**

- **Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).**

**Condition 1-2: Applicability of Subpart XXX to the expansion**

**Effective between the dates of 04/05/2018 and 10/23/2018**

**Applicable Federal Requirement:** 40 CFR 60.760, NSPS Subpart XXX

**Item 1-2.1:** The Town of Colonie shall include in the permit renewal application for this landfill all 40 CFR 60 Subpart XXX requirements applicable upon commencement of construction of the landfill expansion. Note that “commencement of construction” means that an owner or operator has undertaken a continuous program of construction or modification or that an owner or operator has entered a contractual obligation to undertake and complete, within a reasonable time, a continuous program of construction or modification.
Condition 32: Emission Point Definition By Emission Unit
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 32.1 (From Mod 0):
The following emission points are included in this permit for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF
Emission Point: FLR02
Height (ft.): 28 Diameter (in.): 10
NYTMN (km.): 4740. NYTME (km.): 604.

Condition 33: Process Definition By Emission Unit
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR Subpart 201-6

Item 33.1 (From Mod 1):
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF
Process: GAS Source Classification Code: 5-02-006-01
Process Description:
Landfill gas is collected and combusted in one open flare (max. 3,000 CFM). The landfill uses an active landfill gas collection system.

Emission Source/Control: ECF02 - Control
Control Type: FLARING

Emission Source/Control: LNDFL - Process

Item 33.2 (From Mod 0):
This permit authorizes the following regulated processes for the cited Emission Unit:

Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF
Process: FUG Source Classification Code: 5-02-006-02
Process Description:
Fugitive LFG emissions (beyond the collection efficiency of the gas collection system) from the closed and active landfill areas.

Emission Source/Control: LNDFL - Process

Condition 34: Compliance Certification
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 212.6 (a)
Item 34.1: The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF  
Emission Point: FLR02

Regulated Contaminant(s):
- CAS No: 0NY998-20-0  
NMOC - LANDFILL USE ONLY

Item 34.2: Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: MONITORING OF PROCESS OR CONTROL DEVICE PARAMETERS AS SURROGATE

Monitoring Description:
The open flare uses a thermocouple to check for the presence of a flame. Without a flame, flow of gas to the flare ceases. A chart recorder is used to record this information. Records shall be kept in accordance with Part 201-6.5(c).

Manufacturer Name/Model Number: LFG SPECIALITIES MODEL PCF 102816  
Parameter Monitored: TEMPERATURE  
Lower Permit Limit: 200 degrees Fahrenheit  
Monitoring Frequency: CONTINUOUS  
Averaging Method: MINIMUM-NOT TO FALL BELOW EXCEPT DURING STARTUP/SHUTDOWN  
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)  
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.  
The initial report is due 1/30/2014.  
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).

Condition 35: Compliance Certification  
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018  
Applicable Federal Requirement: 6 NYCRR 212.6 (a)

Item 35.1: The Compliance Certification activity will be performed for:

Emission Unit: 1-MSWLF  
Emission Point: FLR02

Item 35.2: Compliance Certification shall include the following monitoring:

Monitoring Type: RECORD KEEPING/MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES  
Monitoring Description:
No person shall cause or allow emissions having an average opacity during any six consecutive minutes of 20 percent or greater from any process emission source, except only the emission of uncombined water. The Department reserves the right to perform or require the
performance of a Method 9 opacity evaluation at any time during facility operation.

The permittee will conduct observations of visible emissions from the emission unit, process, etc. to which this condition applies at the monitoring frequency stated below while the process is in operation. The permittee will investigate, in a timely manner, any instance where there is cause to believe that visible emissions have the potential to exceed the opacity standard.

The permittee shall investigate the cause, make any necessary corrections, and verify that the excess visible emissions problem has been corrected. If visible emissions with the potential to exceed the standard continue, the permittee will conduct a Method 9 assessment within the next operating day of the sources associated with the potential noncompliance to determine the degree of opacity and will notify the NYSDEC if the method 9 test indicates that the opacity standard is not met.

Records of visible emissions observations (or any follow-up method 9 tests), investigations and corrective actions will be kept on-site. Should the Department determine that permittee's record keeping format is inadequate to demonstrate compliance with this condition, it shall provide written notice to the permittee stating the inadequacies, and permittee shall have 90 days to revise its prospective record keeping format in a manner acceptable to the Department.

Monitoring Frequency: MONTHLY
Reporting Requirements: SEMI-ANNUALLY (CALENDAR)
Reports due 30 days after the reporting period.
The initial report is due 1/30/2014.
Subsequent reports are due every 6 calendar month(s).
STATE ONLY ENFORCEABLE CONDITIONS

**** Facility Level ****

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS
This section contains terms and conditions which are not federally enforceable. Permittees may also have other obligations under regulations of general applicability

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6 NYCRR 201-1.5

An emergency, as defined by subpart 201-2, constitutes an affirmative defense to penalties sought in an enforcement action brought by the Department for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence that:

(1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner or operator can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
(2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was at the time being properly operated and maintained;
(3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner or operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the permit; and
(4) The facility owner or operator notified the Department within two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.

(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5

Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and
standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

STATE ONLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS
The following conditions are state applicable requirements and are not subject to compliance certification requirements unless otherwise noted or required under 6 NYCRR Part 201.

Condition 36: Contaminant List
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable State Requirement:ECL 19-0301

Item 36.1:
Emissions of the following contaminants are subject to contaminant specific requirements in this permit (emission limits, control requirements or compliance monitoring conditions).

CAS No: 0NY998-20-0
Name: NMOC - LANDFILL USE ONLY

Condition 37: Malfunctions and start-up/shutdown activities
Effective between the dates of 10/24/2013 and 10/23/2018

Applicable State Requirement:6 NYCRR 201-1.4

Item 37.1:
(a) The facility owner or operator shall take all necessary and appropriate actions to prevent the emission of air pollutants that result in contravention of any applicable emission standard during periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction.

(b) The facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of all equipment malfunctions, maintenance, or start-up/shutdown activities when they can be expected to result in an exceedance of any applicable emission standard, and shall submit a report of such activities to the department when requested to do so, or when so required by a condition of a permit issued for the corresponding air contamination source. Such reports shall state whether any violations occurred and, if so, whether they were unavoidable, include the time, frequency and duration of
the maintenance and/or start-up/shutdown activities, and an estimate of the emission rates of any air contaminants released. Such records shall be maintained for a period of at least five years and made available for review to department representatives upon request. Facility owners or operators subject to continuous stack monitoring and quarterly reporting requirements need not submit additional reports for equipment maintenance or start-up/shutdown activities for the facility to the department.

(c) In the event that emissions of air contaminants in excess of any emission standard in this Subchapter occur due to a malfunction, the facility owner or operator shall compile and maintain records of the malfunction and notify the department as soon as possible during normal working hours, but not later than two working days after becoming aware that the malfunction occurred. When requested by the department, the facility owner or operator shall submit a written report to the department describing the malfunction, the corrective action taken, identification of air contaminants, and an estimate of the emission rates.

(d) The department may also require the owner or operator to include, in reports described under Subdivisions (b) and (c) of this Section, an estimate of the maximum ground level concentration of each air contaminant emitted and the effect of such emissions.

(e) A violation of any applicable emission standard resulting from start-up, shutdown, or malfunction conditions at a permitted or registered facility may not be subject to an enforcement action by the department and/or penalty if the department determines, in its sole discretion, that such a violation was unavoidable. The actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements listed above must be adhered to in such circumstances.