Facility Identification Data
Name: GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP
Address: 71 PECONIC AVE
MEDFORD, NY 11763

Owner/Firm
Name: GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP
Address: 71 PECONIC AVE
PO BOX 526
MEDFORD, NY 11763-0526, USA
Owner Classification: Corporation/Partnership

Permit Contacts
Division of Environmental Permits:
Name: ROGER EVANS
Address: NYSDEC - SUNY @ STONY BROOK
50 CIRCLE RD
STONY BROOK, NY 11790-3409

Division of Air Resources:
Name: SHAUN SNEE
Address: NYSDEC REGION 1
SUNY @ STONY BROOK - 50 CIRCLE RD
STONY BROOK, NY 11790-3409
Phone:6314440214

Air Permitting Contact:
Name: KEVIN G GERSHOWITZ
Address: GERSHOW RECYCLING
71 PECONIC AVE
MEDFORD, NY 11763
Phone:6312896188

Permit Description
Introduction
The Title V operating air permit is intended to be a document containing only enforceable terms and conditions as well as any additional information, such as the identification of emission units, emission points, emission sources and processes, that makes the terms meaningful. 40 CFR Part 70.7(a)(5) requires that each Title V permit have an accompanying “…statement that sets forth the legal and factual basis for the draft permit conditions”. The purpose for this permit review report is to satisfy the above requirement by providing pertinent details regarding the permit/application data and permit conditions in a more easily understandable format. This report will also include background narrative and explanations of regulatory decisions made by the reviewer. It should be emphasized that this permit review report, while based on information contained in the permit, is a separate document and is not itself an enforceable term and condition of the permit.
Summary Description of Proposed Project
The facility operates an automobile and scrap metal processing and recycling facility. This is a renewal of an existing Title V permit; with the addition of a third engine for the shredder drive system.

Attainment Status
GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP is located in the town of BROOKHAVEN in the county of SUFFOLK.
The attainment status for this location is provided below. (Areas classified as attainment are those that meet all ambient air quality standards for a designated criteria air pollutant.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria Pollutant</th>
<th>Attainment Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Particulate Matter (PM)</td>
<td>ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particulate Matter &lt; 10µ in diameter (PM10)</td>
<td>ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)</td>
<td>ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ozone*</td>
<td>SEVERE NON-ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx)**</td>
<td>ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbon Monoxide (CO)</td>
<td>ATTAINMENT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Ozone is regulated in terms of the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) and/or oxides of nitrogen (NOx) which are ozone precursors.
** NOx has a separate ambient air quality standard in addition to being an ozone precursor

Facility Description
The Gershow Recycling - Medford facility operates an automobile shredder powered by three Waukesha P9390GSI natural gas engines rated at 2560 horsepower each. The shredder employs cyclone separators and baghouse filters to limit the particulate emissions. In addition the facility operates a Caterpillar 3516B Diesel generator, rated at 1750 hp, to supply the electrical power to run the emission control devices and other support equipment at the site. The Waukesha L5792 Diesel generator, which was used as an emergency generator, is no longer in service.

Permit Structure and Description of Operations
The Title V permit for GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP is structured in terms of the following hierarchy: facility, emission unit, emission point, emission source and process. A facility is defined as all emission sources located at one or more adjacent or contiguous properties owned or operated by the same person or persons under common
control. The facility is subdivided into one or more emission units (EU). Emission units are defined as any part or activity of a stationary facility that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant. An emission unit is represented as a grouping of processes (defined as any activity involving one or more emission sources (ES) that emits or has the potential to emit any federal or state regulated air pollutant). An emission source is defined as any apparatus, contrivance or machine capable of causing emissions of any air contaminant to the outdoor atmosphere, including any appurtenant exhaust system or air cleaning device.

[NOTE: Indirect sources of air contamination as defined in 6 NYCRR Part 203 (i.e. parking lots) are excluded from this definition]. The applicant is required to identify the principal piece of equipment (i.e., emission source) that directly results in or controls the emission of federal or state regulated air pollutants from an activity (i.e., process). Emission sources are categorized by the following types:

- combustion - devices which burn fuel to generate heat, steam or power
- incinerator - devices which burn waste material for disposal
- control - emission control devices
- process - any device or contrivance which may emit air contaminants that is not included in the above categories.

GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP is defined by the following emission unit(s):

Emission unit U00001 - A hammer mill shredder capable of processing automobiles. The shredder is maintained under negative pressure to draw particulates through the particulate removal system. The hammer mill is driven by three Waukesha, model P390GSI natural gas fired engines coupled to a flywheel. The engines are turbo-charged and equipped with NSCR controls. They are each rated for 3000 hp maximum and 2560 hp at normal operating conditions. A Caterpillar Diesel engine generator, model 3516 STD, rated at 2307 hp maximum and 1750 hp operating, provides power to operate the conveyers, separators, and control devices.

Emission unit U00001 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
P0001, P0002, P0003, P0007, P004A, P004B

It is further defined by the following process(es):

- Process: A01 is located at Middle of the yard, Building 1 - The automobile/scrap metal shredding operation includes the hammermill shredder and the air table separation of scrap metal from fluff. Particulates generated from this process are conveyed to the cyclone separator (S01A) and fabric filter(S01B).
- Process: A02 is located at Middle of the yard, Building 1 - The combustion of natural gas in internal combustion engines; which drives the hammermill.
- Process: A03 is located at Middle of the yard, Building 1 - The combustion of distillate oil in Diesel engines.

Emission unit U00002 - A copper shredder capable of processing up to 1000 lbs per day of copper bearing electrical equipment. The shredder is followed by an air separation table maintained under slight negative pressure to collect particulate generated from the separation process and directly to a fabric filter dust collector system.

Emission unit U00002 is associated with the following emission points (EP):
P0005
It is further defined by the following process(es):
Process: B01 is located at North East Corner, Building 2 - The copper shredding operation; including a small hammermill, an air table separator, and particulate emission control equipment.

Title V/Major Source Status
GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP is subject to Title V requirements. This determination is based on the following information:
The facility is a major source for NOx. The potential to emit NOx is greater than 25 tons per year. Other contaminants emitted from this facility include particulate, VOC, CO and Sulfur Dioxide; the emissions of these contaminants are below the major emission thresholds.

Program Applicability
The following chart summarizes the applicability of GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP with regards to the principal air pollution regulatory programs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulatory Program</th>
<th>Applicability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSD</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSR (non-attainment)</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NESHAP (40 CFR Part 61)</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NESHAP (MACT - 40 CFR Part 63)</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSPS</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITLE IV</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITLE V</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITLE VI</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RACT</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIP</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTES:
PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration (40 CFR 52) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.
NSR          New Source Review (6 NYCRR Part 231) - requirements which pertain to major stationary sources located in areas which are in non-attainment of National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for specified pollutants.

NESHAP        National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (40 CFR 61) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established prior to the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAA) which were developed for 9 air contaminants (inorganic arsenic, radon, benzene, vinyl chloride, asbestos, mercury, beryllium, radionuclides, and volatile HAP’s)

MACT          Maximum Achievable Control Technology (40 CFR 63) - contaminant and source specific emission standards established by the 1990 CAAA. Under Section 112 of the CAAA, the US EPA is required to develop and promulgate emissions standards for new and existing sources. The standards are to be based on the best demonstrated control technology and practices in the regulated industry, otherwise known as MACT. The corresponding regulations apply to specific source types and contaminants.

NSPS          New Source Performance Standards (40 CFR 60) - standards of performance for specific stationary source categories developed by the US EPA under Section 111 of the CAAA. The standards apply only to those stationary sources which have been constructed or modified after the regulations have been proposed by publication in the Federal Register and only to the specific contaminant(s) listed in the regulation.

Title IV      Acid Rain Control Program (40 CFR 72 thru 78) - regulations which mandate the implementation of the acid rain control program for large stationary combustion facilities.

Title VI      Stratospheric Ozone Protection (40 CFR 82, Subparts A thru G) - federal requirements that apply to sources which use a minimum quantity of CFC’s (chlorofluorocarbons), HCFC’s (hydrofluorocarbons) or other ozone depleting substances or regulated substitute substances in equipment such as air conditioners, refrigeration equipment or motor vehicle air conditioners or appliances.

RACT          Reasonably Available Control Technology (6 NYCRR Parts 212.10, 226, 227-2, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236) - the lowest emission limit that a specific source is capable of meeting by application of control technology that is reasonably available, considering technological and economic feasibility. RACT is a control strategy used to limit emissions of VOC’s and NOx for the purpose of attaining the air quality standard for ozone. The term as it is used in the above table refers to those state air pollution control regulations which specifically regulate VOC and NOx emissions.

SIP           State Implementation Plan (40 CFR 52, Subpart HH) - as per the CAAA, all states are empowered and required to devise the specific combination of controls that, when implemented, will bring about attainment of ambient air quality standards established by the federal government and the individual state. This specific combination of measures is referred to as the SIP. The term here refers to those state regulations that are approved to be included in the SIP and thus are considered federally enforceable.
Compliance Status

Facility is in compliance with all requirements

SIC Codes

SIC or Standard Industrial Classification code is an industrial code developed by the federal Office of Management and Budget for use, among other things, in the classification of establishments by the type of activity in which they are engaged. Each operating establishment is assigned an industry code on the basis of its primary activity, which is determined by its principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or services rendered. Larger facilities typically have more than one SIC code.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SIC Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5093</td>
<td>SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SCC Codes

SCC or Source Classification Code is a code developed and used by the USEPA to categorize processes which result in air emissions for the purpose of assessing emission factor information. Each SCC represents a unique process or function within a source category logically associated with a point of air pollution emissions. Any operation that causes air pollution can be represented by one or more SCC’s.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCC Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-02-001-02</td>
<td>INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES - INDUSTRIAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE - DISTILLATE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OIL(DIESEL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reciprocating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-02-002-02</td>
<td>INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES - INDUSTRIAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE - NATURAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GAS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reciprocating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-14-011-01</td>
<td>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - AUTO BODY SHREDDING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Primary Metal Recovery Line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-14-011-02</td>
<td>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT - AUTO BODY SHREDDING</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary Metal Recovery Line</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Facility Emissions Summary

In the following table, the CAS No. or Chemical Abstract Series code is an identifier assigned to every chemical compound. [NOTE: Certain CAS No.’s contain a ‘NY’ designation within them. These are not true CAS No.’s but rather an identification which has been developed by the department to identify groups of contaminants which ordinary CAS No.’s do not do. As an example, volatile organic compounds or VOC’s are identified collectively by the NY CAS No. 0NY998-00-0.] The PTE refers to the Potential to Emit. This is defined as the maximum capacity of a facility or air contaminant source to emit any air contaminant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation
on the capacity of the facility or air contamination source to emit any air contaminant, including air
pollution control equipment and/or restrictions on the hours of operation, or on the type or amount or
material combusted, stored, or processed, shall be treated as part of the design only if the limitation is
contained in federally enforceable permit conditions. The PTE Range represents an emission range for a
contaminant. Any PTE quantity that is displayed represents a facility-wide emission cap or limitation for
that contaminant. If no PTE quantity is displayed, the PTE Range is provided to indicate the approximate
magnitude of facility-wide emissions for the specified contaminant in terms of tons per year (tpy). The
term ‘HAP’ refers to any of the hazardous air pollutants listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act
Amendments of 1990. Total emissions of all hazardous air pollutants are listed under the special NY
CAS No. 0NY100-00-0. In addition, each individual hazardous air pollutant is also listed under its own
specific CAS No. and is identified in the list below by the (HAP) designation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cas No.</th>
<th>Contaminant Name</th>
<th>PTE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>000630-08-0</td>
<td>CARBON MONOXIDE</td>
<td>&gt;= 25 tpy but &lt; 40 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>000050-00-0</td>
<td>FORMALDEHYDE (HAP)</td>
<td>&gt; 0 but &lt; 10 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0NY100-00-0</td>
<td>HAP</td>
<td>&gt; 0 but &lt; 2.5 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0NY210-00-0</td>
<td>OXIDES OF NITROGEN</td>
<td>&gt;= 100 tpy but &lt; 250 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0NY075-00-0</td>
<td>PARTICULATES</td>
<td>&gt;= 2.5 tpy but &lt; 10 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0NY075-00-5</td>
<td>PM-10</td>
<td>&gt;= 2.5 tpy but &lt; 10 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>007446-09-5</td>
<td>SULFUR DIOXIDE</td>
<td>&gt;= 10 tpy but &lt; 25 tpy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0NY998-00-0</td>
<td>VOC</td>
<td>&gt;= 2.5 tpy but &lt; 10 tpy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: Emergency Defense - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.5

An emergency constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought
for noncompliance with emissions limitations or permit conditions for
all facilities in New York State.

(a) The affirmative defense of emergency shall be demonstrated through
properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant
evidence that:

(1) An emergency occurred and that the facility owner and/or operator
can identify the cause(s) of the emergency;
(2) The equipment at the permitted facility causing the emergency was
at the time being properly operated;
(3) During the period of the emergency the facility owner and/or
operator took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions
that exceeded the emission standards, or other requirements in the
permit; and
(4) The facility owner and/or operator notified the Department within
two working days after the event occurred. This notice must contain a
description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions,
and corrective actions taken.
(b) In any enforcement proceeding, the facility owner and/or operator seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.

(c) This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

Item B: Public Access to Recordkeeping for Title V Facilities - 6NYCRR Part 201-1.10(b)
The Department will make available to the public any permit application, compliance plan, permit, and monitoring and compliance certification report pursuant to Section 503(e) of the Act, except for information entitled to confidential treatment pursuant to 6NYCRR Part 616 - Public Access to records and Section 114(c) of the Act.

Item C: Timely Application for the Renewal of Title V Permits - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(a)(4)
Owners and/or operators of facilities having an issued Title V permit shall submit a complete application at least 180 days, but not more than eighteen months, prior to the date of permit expiration for permit renewal purposes.

Item D: Certification by a Responsible Official - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.3(d)(12)
Any application, form, report or compliance certification required to be submitted pursuant to the federally enforceable portions of this permit shall contain a certification of truth, accuracy and completeness by a responsible official. This certification shall state that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Item E: Requirement to Comply With All Conditions - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(2)
The permittee must comply with all conditions of the Title V facility permit. Any permit non-compliance constitutes a violation of the Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application.

Item F: Permit Revocation, Modification, Reopening, Reissuance or Termination, and Associated Information Submission Requirements - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(3)
This permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a
permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of
a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does
not stay any permit condition.

Item G: Cessation or Reduction of Permitted Activity Not a Defense - 6NYCRR
Part 201-6.5(a)(5)
It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action to
claim that a cessation or reduction in the permitted activity would
have been necessary in order to maintain compliance with the
conditions of this permit.

Item H: Property Rights - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(6)
This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any
exclusive privilege.

Item I: Severability - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(a)(9)
If any provisions, parts or conditions of this permit are found to be
invalid or are the subject of a challenge, the remainder of this
permit shall continue to be valid.

Item J: Permit Shield - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(g)
All permittees granted a Title V facility permit shall be covered
under the protection of a permit shield, except as provided under 6
NYCRR Subpart 201-6. Compliance with the conditions of the permit
shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the
date of permit issuance, provided that such applicable requirements
are included and are specifically identified in the permit, or the
Department, in acting on the permit application or revision,
determines in writing that other requirements specifically identified
are not applicable to the major stationary source, and the permit
includes the determination or a concise summary thereof. Nothing
herein shall preclude the Department from revising or revoking the
permit pursuant to 6 NYCRR Part 621 or from exercising its summary
abatement authority. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the
following:

i. The ability of the Department to seek to bring suit on behalf of
the State of New York, or the Administrator to seek to bring suit on
behalf of the United States, to immediately restrain any person
causing or contributing to pollution presenting an imminent and
substantial endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment
to stop the emission of air pollutants causing or contributing to such
pollution;
ii. The liability of a permittee of the Title V facility for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;

iii. The applicable requirements of Title IV of the Act;

iv. The ability of the Department or the Administrator to obtain information from the permittee concerning the ability to enter, inspect and monitor the facility.

Item K: Reopening for Cause - 6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(i)

This Title V permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the following circumstances:

i. If additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable where this permit's remaining term is three or more years, a reopening shall be completed not later than 18 months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which this permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended by the Department pursuant to the provisions of Part 201-6.7 and Part 621.

ii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.

iii. The Department or the Administrator determines that the Title V permit must be revised or reopened to assure compliance with applicable requirements.

iv. If the permitted facility is an "affected source" subject to the requirements of Title IV of the Act, and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit.

Proceedings to reopen and issue Title V facility permits shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance but shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists.

Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of such intent is
provided to the facility by the Department at least thirty days in advance of the date that the permit is to be reopened, except that the Department may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

Item L: Permit Exclusion - ECL 19-0305
The issuance of this permit by the Department and the receipt thereof by the Applicant does not and shall not be construed as barring, diminishing, adjudicating or in any way affecting any legal, administrative or equitable rights or claims, actions, suits, causes of action or demands whatsoever that the Department may have against the Applicant for violations based on facts and circumstances alleged to have occurred or existed prior to the effective date of this permit, including, but not limited to, any enforcement action authorized pursuant to the provisions of applicable federal law, the Environmental Conservation Law of the State of New York (ECL) and Chapter III of the Official Compilation of the Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR). The issuance of this permit also shall not in any way affect pending or future enforcement actions under the Clean Air Act brought by the United States or any person.

Item M: Federally Enforceable Requirements - 40 CFR 70.6(b)
All terms and conditions in this permit required by the Act or any applicable requirement, including any provisions designed to limit a facility's potential to emit, are enforceable by the Administrator and citizens under the Act. The Department has, in this permit, specifically designated any terms and conditions that are not required under the Act or under any of its applicable requirements as being enforceable under only state regulations.

NOTIFICATION OF GENERAL PERMITTEE OBLIGATIONS

Item A: General Provisions for State Enforceable Permit Terms and Condition - 6 NYCRR Part 201-5
Any person who owns and/or operates stationary sources shall operate and maintain all emission units and any required emission control devices in compliance with all applicable Parts of this Chapter and existing laws, and shall operate the facility in accordance with all criteria, emission limits, terms, conditions, and standards in this permit. Failure of such person to properly operate and maintain the effectiveness of such emission units and emission control devices may be sufficient reason for the Department to revoke or deny a permit.

The owner or operator of the permitted facility must maintain all required records on-site for a period of five years and make them
available to representatives of the Department upon request. Department representatives must be granted access to any facility regulated by this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations or law.

### Regulatory Analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Regulation</th>
<th>Short Description</th>
<th>Condition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>ECL 19-0301</td>
<td>Powers and Duties of the Department with respect to air pollution control</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>40CFR 68</td>
<td>Chemical accident prevention provisions</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>40CFR 82-P</td>
<td>Protection of Stratospheric Ozone - recycling and emissions reduction</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 200.6</td>
<td>Acceptable ambient air quality.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 200.7</td>
<td>Maintenance of equipment.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-1.4</td>
<td>Unavoidable noncompliance and violations</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-1.7</td>
<td>Recycling and Salvage</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-1.8</td>
<td>Prohibition of reintroduction of collected contaminants to the air</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-3.2(a)</td>
<td>Exempt Activities - Proof of eligibility</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-3.3(a)</td>
<td>Trivial Activities - proof of eligibility</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6</td>
<td>Title V Permits and the Associated Permit Conditions</td>
<td>23, 27, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(4)</td>
<td>General conditions</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(7)</td>
<td>General conditions</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(8)</td>
<td>General conditions</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(c)</td>
<td>Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(c)(2)</td>
<td>Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(c)(3)(ii)</td>
<td>Permit conditions for Recordkeeping and Reporting of Compliance Monitoring</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(d)(5)</td>
<td>Compliance schedules</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(e)</td>
<td>Compliance Certification</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-6.5(f)(6)</td>
<td>Off Permit Changes</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-7.1</td>
<td>Federally Enforceable</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Emissions Caps

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FACILITY</th>
<th>Regulation</th>
<th>Requirement Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U-00001</td>
<td>6NYCRR 201-1.1</td>
<td>Federally Enforceable Emissions Caps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 202-1.1</td>
<td>Required emissions tests.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 202-1.2</td>
<td>Notification.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 202-2.1</td>
<td>Emission Statements - Applicability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 202-2.5</td>
<td>Emission Statements - record keeping requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 211.2</td>
<td>General Prohibitions - air pollution prohibited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 211.3</td>
<td>General Prohibitions - visible emissions limited</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 215</td>
<td>Open Fires</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 225-1.2(a)(2)</td>
<td>Sulfur in Fuel Limitations Post 12/31/87.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>6NYCRR 227-1.3(a)</td>
<td>Smoke Emission Limitations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001/-/A02</td>
<td>6NYCRR 227-2.4(f)(2)(i)('b')</td>
<td>Emission limitation for NOx for lean burn internal combustion engines with spark-ignited sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001/-/A03/0S004</td>
<td>6NYCRR 227-2.4(f)(2)(ii)('b')</td>
<td>Emission limitation for NOx for lean burn internal combustion engines with compression ignition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001</td>
<td>6NYCRR 231-2</td>
<td>New Source Review in Nonattainment Areas and Ozone Transport Region</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Applicability Discussion:

Mandatory Requirements: The following facility-wide regulations are included in all Title V permits:

**ECL 19-301.**
This section of the Environmental Conservation Law establishes the powers and duties assigned to the Department with regard to administering the air pollution control program for New York State.

**6NYCRR Part 200-6**
Acceptable ambient air quality - prohibits contravention of ambient air quality standards without mitigating measures

**6NYCRR Part 200-7**
Anyone owning or operating an air contamination source which is equipped with an emission control device must operate the control consistent with ordinary and necessary practices, standards and procedures, as per manufacturer's specifications and keep it in a satisfactory state of maintenance and repair so that it operates effectively.
6NYCRR Part 201-1.4
This regulation specifies the actions and recordkeeping and reporting requirements for any violation of an applicable state enforceable emission standard that results from a necessary scheduled equipment maintenance, start-up, shutdown, malfunction or upset in the event that these are unavoidable.

6NYCRR Part 201-1.7
Requires the recycle and salvage of collected air contaminants where practical

6NYCRR Part 201-1.8
Prohibits the reintroduction of collected air contaminants to the outside air

6NYCRR Part 201-3.2(a)
An owner and/or operator of an exempt emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains exempt emission sources or units, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6NYCRR Part 201-3.3(a)
The owner and/or operator of a trivial emission source or unit may be required to certify that it operates within the specific criteria described in this Subpart. All required records must be maintained on-site for a period of 5 years and made available to department representatives upon request. In addition, department representatives must be granted access to any facility which contains trivial emission sources or units subject to this Subpart, during normal operating hours, for the purpose of determining compliance with this and any other state and federal air pollution control requirements, regulations, or law.

6NYCRR Part 201-6
This regulation applies to those terms and conditions which are subject to Title V permitting. It establishes the applicability criteria for Title V permits, the information to be included in all Title V permit applications as well as the permit content and terms of permit issuance. This rule also specifies the compliance, monitoring, recordkeeping, reporting, fee, and procedural requirements that need to be met to obtain a Title V permit, modify the permit and demonstrate conformity with applicable requirements as listed in the Title V permit. For permitting purposes, this rule specifies the need to identify and describe all emission units, processes and products in the permit application as well as providing the Department the authority to include this and any other information that it deems necessary to
determine the compliance status of the facility.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(4)
This mandatory requirement applies to all Title V facilities. It requires the permittee to provide information that the Department may request in writing, within a reasonable time, in order to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. The request may include copies of records required to be kept by the permit.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(7)
This is a mandatory condition that requires the owner or operator of a facility subject to Title V requirements to pay all applicable fees associated with the emissions from their facility.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(a)(8)
This is a mandatory condition for all facilities subject to Title V requirements. It allows the Department to inspect the facility to determine compliance with this permit, including copying records, sampling and monitoring, as necessary.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)
This requirement specifies, in general terms, what information must be contained in any required compliance monitoring records and reports. This includes the date, time and place of any sampling, measurements and analyses; who performed the analyses; analytical techniques and methods used as well as any required QA/QC procedures; results of the analyses; the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement and the identification of any permit deviations. All such reports must also be certified by the designated responsible official of the facility.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)(2)
This requirement specifies that all compliance monitoring and recordkeeping is to be conducted according to the terms and conditions of the permit and follow all QA requirements found in applicable regulations. It also requires monitoring records and supporting information to be retained for at least 5 years from the time of sampling, measurement, report or application. Support information is defined as including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6NYCRR Part 201-6.5(c)(3)(ii)
This regulation specifies any reporting requirements incorporated into the permit must include provisions regarding the notification and reporting of permit deviations and incidences of noncompliance stating the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

6NYCRR 201-6.5(d)(5)
This condition applies to every Title V facility subject to a compliance schedule.
It requires that reports, detailing the status of progress on achieving compliance with emission standards, be submitted semiannually.

6 NYCRR Part 201-6.5(e)
Sets forth the general requirements for compliance certification content; specifies an annual submittal frequency; and identifies the EPA and appropriate regional office address where the reports are to be sent.

6 NYCRR 201-6.5(f)(6)
This condition allows changes to be made at the facility, without modifying the permit, provided the changes do not cause an emission limit contained in this permit to be exceeded. The owner or operator of the facility must notify the Department of the change. It is applicable to all Title V permits which may be subject to an off permit change.

6 NYCRR Part 202-1.1
This regulation allows the department the discretion to require an emission test for the purpose of determining compliance. Furthermore, the cost of the test, including the preparation of the report are to be borne by the owner/operator of the source.

6 NYCRR Part 202-2.1
Requires that emission statements shall be submitted on or before April 15th each year for emissions of the previous calendar year.

6 NYCRR Part 202-2.5
This rule specifies that each facility required to submit an emission statement must retain a copy of the statement and supporting documentation for at least 5 years and must make the information available to department representatives.

6 NYCRR Part 211-.2
This regulation prohibits any emissions of air contaminants to the outdoor atmosphere which may be detrimental to human, plant or animal life or to property, or which unreasonably interferes with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property regardless of the existence of any specific air quality standard or emission limit.

6 NYCRR Part 211.3
This condition requires that the opacity (i.e., the degree to which emissions other than water reduce the transmission of light) of the emissions from any air contamination source be less than 20 percent (six minute average) except for one continuous six-minute period per hour of not more than 57 percent.

6 NYCRR Part 215
Prohibits open fires at industrial and commercial sites.

40 CFR Part 68.
This Part lists the regulated substances and their applicability thresholds and sets the requirements for stationary sources concerning the prevention of accidental releases of these substances.

40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F
Subpart F requires the reduction of emissions of class I and class II refrigerants to the lowest achievable level during the service, maintenance, repair, and disposal of appliances in accordance with section 608 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990. This subpart applies to any person servicing, maintaining, or repairing appliances except for motor vehicle air conditioners. It also applies to persons disposing of appliances, including motor vehicle air conditioners, refrigerant reclaimers, appliance owners, and manufacturers of appliances and recycling and recovery equipment. Those individuals, operations, or activities affected by this rule, may be required to comply with specified disposal, recycling, or recovery practices, leak repair practices, recordkeeping and/or technician certification requirements.

Facility Specific Requirements
In addition to Title V, GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP has been determined to be subject to the following regulations:

6NYCRR 201-7.1
This regulation sets forth an emission cap that cannot be exceeded by the facility. In this permit that cap is 66.25 tons per year NOx

6NYCRR 202-1.2
This regulation specifies that the department is to be notified at least 30 days in advance of any required stack test. The notification is to include a list of the procedures to be used that are acceptable to the department. Finally, free access to observe the stack test is to be provided to the department's representative.

6NYCRR 225-1.2 (a) (2)
This regulation prohibits any person from selling, offering for sale, purchasing or using any fuel which contains sulfur in a quantity exceeding the limitations set forth in Table 1, Table 2, or Table 3 of this section.

6NYCRR 227-1.3 (a)
This regulation prohibits any person from operating a stationary combustion installation which emits smoke equal to or greater than 20% opacity except for one six-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity.

6NYCRR 227-2.4 (f) (2) (i) ('b')
This regulation sets a NOx emission limit of 1.5 grams per brake horsepower-hour for internal combustion engines with spark-ignited sources. The limit is effective April 1, 2005.
6NYCRR 227-2.4 (f) (2) (ii) ('b')
This regulation sets a NOx emission limit of 2.3 grams per brake horsepower-hour for internal combustion engines with compression ignition. The limit is effective April 1, 2005.

6NYCRR 231-2
The provisions of Subpart 231-2 apply to new or modified major facilities. The contaminants of concern state-wide are nitrogen oxides and volatile organic compounds since New York State is located in the ozone transport region and because there are ozone non-attainment areas within the state. In addition, particulate matter less than 10 microns in size (PM-10) is a non-attainment contaminant in Manhattan County.

Compliance Certification
Summary of monitoring activities at GERSHOW RECYCLING CORP:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Type of Monitoring</th>
<th>Cond No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>record keeping/maintenance procedures</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>record keeping/maintenance procedures</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001</td>
<td>record keeping/maintenance procedures</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>record keeping/maintenance procedures</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>work practice involving specific operations</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FACILITY</td>
<td>monitoring of process or control device parameters as surrogate</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001/-/A02</td>
<td>intermittent emission testing</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-00001/-/A03/0S004</td>
<td>intermittent emission testing</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Basis for Monitoring
6NYCRR Part 201-7 requires the facility to monitor NOx emissions ensure that the addition of the third engine does not result in a significant net emissions increase under Part 231-2. This condition also incorporates the previous operational cap of 40 hours per week per engine.

6NYCRR Part 225-1 requires the facility to monitor for sulfur in the No.2 fuel that they use in their engines. The sulfur content shall not exceed 1% by weight in the fuel oil. This is the maximum concentration allowed in the fuel oil in the town of Brookhaven.

6NYCRR Part 227-1.3 limits opacity of emissions to 20% except for one six-minute period per hour of not more than 27% opacity. Method 9 monitoring is required.

6NYCRR Part 227-2.4 limits NOx emissions for lean burn engines to 1.5 grams/bhp for gas only fired units and 2.3 grams/bhp for units firing other fuels. The facility has received an economic waiver and a higher grams/bhp limit for the diesel engine. Stack testing is required to verify compliance.